

1 2023-?"???? ,(???) ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????

- ???? 1963-?"???? ,?????? ?????? ?????? (?)23? (?) ?? (8)(?)8 ?????? ??? ?????? ?????  
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?????? ????? ?? ????? ??????? ??????? ,?????? ,?????? :???? ,????? ??????? (4)  
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:2011-?"???? .???? ??? - "???? ??"

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,????? ???? ???? ??? ,????? ????? ,????? ???? ?? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? (2)  
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????? .????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? - "????? ?????? ??? ?????"

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?????? (?)18 ????? ??????? ?????? ??? ,???? ?? ??? ,????? ????? ?? - "????? ???"  
????? ?????? ??? ,????? ?????? ??? ,????? ?????? ??? ,1948-?"?? ,????? ?????? ?????? ???  
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;????? ?????? ??????? ,??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ,?????  
,????? ?????? ??????? ,????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? - "?????"  
????? ??? ?????? ,????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ,????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ??????  
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;????? ??? ,??? ?????? ,????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? - "??????"  
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:?? ?????? ,????? (?)5 ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
;?????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (1)  
;????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? (2)  
????? ?? ?????? ,?? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ,?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? (3)  
;????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????  
;????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? (4)  
;????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? (5)  
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??? ?????? 24 ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ,????? ??? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??????  
;????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? (7)

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????? ??? ?????? ????,???????,????? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?)  
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;????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?) (4)

;????? ??? (5)

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 ;???????, ??? ?????? ?????? ,????? ????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ,????? ,?????  
 :????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???? ?????? (?)

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 ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? - "????? ?????? ??????" ,?? ??????  
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;????? ???? ??? (1)  
 ;????? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?) (2)  
 ;????? ???? (3)  
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.(?) ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? (?)  
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 .????? ,????? ?????? ,????? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ?????? ???? ????

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 ,?? ?????? ;????? ,????? ?????? ???? ???? ?????? ???? ???? ,( crs - computer reservation systems) ??????????  
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;?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? (1)  
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;?????? ?????? ????? - ???? ????? ?? ?????? ,????? ?????? ??? (3)  
;????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? (4)  
;????? ?????? ?????? (5)  
;????? ?? (6)  
;????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (7)  
?????? ?????? ,?????? ?????? ??? :?? ?????? ,????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? (8)  
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;????? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? (1)  
.2 ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? (2)  
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:????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ??? ,?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? (1)  
;????? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (1)  
.2 ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ,??? ?? ?????? ?????? (2)  
fifth freedom of the air ), "????? ?????" (sixth freedom of the air ), "????") "????? ?????" ,?? ?????? (?)  
?????" (seventh freedom of the air ), "????? ?????" (eighth freedom of the air ), ?"????? ?????" (ninth  
freedom of the air ) - ??????? ?????? (doc 9626) ??????: "manual on the regulation of international air  
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ,????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ,"  
transport  
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- ??????? ??????? ?????? (?)

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.????? (8)(?)?8 ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (1)(?)9 ?? 5 ?????? ?? ????

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(2023 ??? 17) ?"???? ?????? ?"?

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.1836 '?? ,(29.5.2023) ?"???? ,10658 ?"?[.1]

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